

## Background Documentation EU ANTI-DISCRIMINATION LAW

### Instructions for use of the document:

Most of the legal instruments listed below are hyperlinked to EU law databases. To view the document, move the cursor to the respective title and click.

If you would like to see the legal texts in another language, in most of the cases you can change the language code in the http-address (from the current "EN" to any other [language code](#)).

### A. EU Law

	<b>Primary law</b>
<b>A. 1.</b>	<a href="#">Consolidated version of the Treaty on European Union: Articles 2, 3 and 6 TEU</a>
<b>A. 2.</b>	<a href="#">Consolidated version of the Treaty on the functioning of the European Union (TFEU, ex EC Treaty): Articles 8-10, 18-19 and 157</a>
<b>A. 3.</b>	<a href="#">Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union: Chapters III and IV (Articles 20-38)</a>
	<b>EU anti-discrimination Directives</b>
<b>A. 4.</b>	<a href="#">Council Directive 2000/43/EC</a> of 29 June 2000 implementing the principle of equal treatment between persons irrespective of racial or ethnic origin ('Racial Equality Directive')
<b>A. 5.</b>	<a href="#">Council Directive 2000/78/EC</a> of 27 November 2000 establishing a general framework for equal treatment in employment and occupation ('Employment Equality Directive')
	<b>Proposals</b>
<b>A. 6.</b>	Proposal for a Council Directive on implementing the principle of <b>equal treatment between persons irrespective of religion or belief, disability, age or sexual orientation</b> . <a href="#">COM(2008) 426 final, Brussels, 2.7.2008</a>
	<b>Commission Reports</b>
<b>A. 7.</b>	Joint Report on the application of Council Directive 2000/43/EC ('Racial Equality Directive') and of Council Directive 2000/78/EC ('Employment Equality Directive') <a href="#">COM(2014) 2 final. Brussels, 17.01.2014</a> (joint report) <a href="#">SWD(2014) 5 final. Brussels, 17.01.2014</a> (annexes)
<b>A. 8.</b>	Report on the implementation of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD) by the European Union <a href="#">SWD(2014) 182 final. Brussels, 5.6.2014</a>

	<b>Council Recommendations</b>
<b>A. 9.</b>	<a href="#">Council Recommendation of 9 December 2013 on effective Roma integration measures in the Member States</a>
	<b>Other relevant documents</b>
<b>A. 10.</b>	<a href="#">Publications of the European Network of legal experts</a>
<b>A. 11.</b>	<a href="#">FRA reports</a>
<b>A. 12.</b>	<a href="#">Equinet reports</a>
	<b>CJEU case-law (on Directives 2000/43 and 2000/78)</b>
<b>A. 13.</b>	CJEU, 22 November 2005, <a href="#">C-144/04, Mangold</a>
<b>A. 14.</b>	CJEU, 11 July 2006, <a href="#">C-13/05, Chacón Navas</a>
<b>A. 15.</b>	CJEU, 16 October 2007, <a href="#">C-411/05, Palacios de la Villa</a>
<b>A. 16.</b>	CJEU, 1 April 2008, <a href="#">C-267/06, Maruko</a>
<b>A. 17.</b>	CJEU, 10 July 2008, <a href="#">C-54/07, Feryn</a>
<b>A. 18.</b>	CJEU, 17 July 2008, <a href="#">C-303/06, Coleman</a>
<b>A. 19.</b>	CJEU, 23 September 2008, <a href="#">C-427/06, Bartsch</a>
<b>A. 20.</b>	CJEU, 5 March 2009, <a href="#">C-388/07, Age Concern</a>
<b>A. 21.</b>	CJEU, 18 June 2009, <a href="#">C-88/08, Hütter</a>
<b>A. 22.</b>	CJEU, 12 January 2010, <a href="#">C-229/08, Wolf</a>
<b>A. 23.</b>	CJEU, 12 January 2010, <a href="#">C-341/08, Petersen</a>
<b>A. 24.</b>	CJEU, 19 January 2010, <a href="#">C-555/07, Küçükdeveci</a>
<b>A. 25.</b>	CJEU, 8 July 2010, <a href="#">C-246/09, Bulicke</a>
<b>A. 26.</b>	CJEU, 12 October 2010, <a href="#">C-45/09, Rosenbladt</a>
<b>A. 27.</b>	CJEU, 12 October 2010, <a href="#">C-499/08, Ingeniørforeningen i Danmark</a>
<b>A. 28.</b>	CJEU, 18 November 2010, <a href="#">C-250/09 and 268/09, Georgiev</a>
<b>A. 29.</b>	CJEU, 18 November 2010, <a href="#">C-356/09, Kleist</a>
<b>A. 30.</b>	CJEU, 10 March 2011, <a href="#">C-109/09, Deutsche Lufthansa</a>
<b>A. 31.</b>	CJEU, 10 May 2011, <a href="#">C-147/08, Römer</a>
<b>A. 32.</b>	CJEU, 12 May 2011, <a href="#">C-391/09, Runovič-Vardyn and Wardyn</a>
<b>A. 33.</b>	CJEU, 7 July 2011, <a href="#">C-310/10, Agafitei and others</a>

<b>A. 34.</b>	CJEU, 21 July 2011, <a href="#">C-159/10 and 160/10, Fuchs and Köhler</a>
<b>A. 35.</b>	CJEU, 8 September 2011, <a href="#">C-297/10 and 298/10, Hennings and Mai</a>
<b>A. 36.</b>	CJEU, 13 September 2011, <a href="#">C-447/09, Prigge</a>
<b>A. 37.</b>	CJEU, 19 April 2012, <a href="#">C-415/10, Meister</a>
<b>A. 38.</b>	CJEU, 5 July 2012, <a href="#">C-141/11, Hörnfeldt</a>
<b>A. 39.</b>	CJEU, 7 June 2012, <a href="#">C-132/11, Tyrolean Airways Tiroler Luftfahrt</a>
<b>A. 40.</b>	CJEU, 6 November 2012, <a href="#">C-286/12, Commission v Hungary</a>
<b>A. 41.</b>	CJEU, 6 December 2012, <a href="#">C-124/11, C-125/11 and C 143/11, Dittrich and others</a>
<b>A. 42.</b>	CJEU, 6 December 2012, <a href="#">C-152/11, Odar</a>
<b>A. 43.</b>	CJEU, 31 January 2013, <a href="#">C-394/11, Belov</a>
<b>A. 44.</b>	CJEU, 11 April 2013, <a href="#">C-335/11 and C-337/11, Ring and Skouboe Werge</a>
<b>A. 45.</b>	CJEU, 25 April 2013, <a href="#">C-81/12, Asociația ACCEPT</a>
<b>A. 46.</b>	CJEU, 4 July 2013, <a href="#">C-312/11, Commission v Italy</a>
<b>A. 47.</b>	CJEU, 26 September 2013, <a href="#">C-476/11, HK Danmark</a>
<b>A. 48.</b>	CJEU, 26 September 2013, <a href="#">C-546/11, Dansk Jurist- og Økonomforbund</a>
<b>A. 49.</b>	CJEU, 12 December 2013, <a href="#">C-267/12, Hay</a>
<b>A. 50.</b>	CJEU, 16 January 2014, <a href="#">C-429/12, Pohl</a>
<b>A. 51.</b>	CJEU, 18 March 2014, <a href="#">C-363/12, Z.</a>
<b>A. 52.</b>	CJEU, 19 June 2014, <a href="#">C-501/12, Specht</a>
<b>A. 53.</b>	CJEU, 13 November 2014, <a href="#">C-416/13, Vital Pérez</a>

## B. Council of Europe Law

	<b>ECHR</b>
<b>B. 1.</b>	<a href="#">European Convention on Human Rights, 1950: Articles 1-18</a>
	<b>ECHR case law</b>
<b>B. 2.</b>	Factsheet - <a href="#">Gender Identity</a>
<b>B. 3.</b>	Factsheet - <a href="#">Homosexuality: criminal aspects</a>

<b>B. 4.</b>	Factsheet - <a href="#">Racial discrimination</a>
<b>B. 5.</b>	Factsheet - <a href="#">Roma and Travellers</a>
<b>B. 6.</b>	Factsheet - <a href="#">Sexual Orientation</a>
<b>B. 7.</b>	Factsheet – <a href="#">Freedom of Religion</a>
	<b>Handbook</b>
<b>B. 8.</b>	<a href="#">Handbook on European non-discrimination law</a> , 2010
<b>B. 9.</b>	<a href="#">Case-law update July 2010-December 2011</a>

### C. Other international instruments

	<b>UN</b>
<b>C. 1.</b>	<a href="#">Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948</a> : Articles 1-2, 7, 21 and 23
<b>C. 2.</b>	<a href="#">International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966</a> : Articles 2-3, 14, 23-26
<b>C. 3.</b>	<a href="#">International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966</a> : Articles 2-3, 7, 10
<b>C. 4.</b>	<a href="#">Convention against Discrimination in Education 1960</a>
<b>C. 5.</b>	<a href="#">International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965</a>
<b>C. 6.</b>	<a href="#">Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women 1979</a>
<b>C. 7.</b>	<a href="#">Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989</a>
<b>C. 8.</b>	<a href="#">Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and Optional Protocol, 2006</a>
	<b>ILO</b>
<b>C. 9.</b>	<a href="#">ILO Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention, 1958 (C111)</a>
<b>C. 10.</b>	<a href="#">ILO Equal Remuneration Convention, 1951 (C110)</a>
<b>C. 11.</b>	<a href="#">ILO Workers with Family Responsibilities Convention, 1981 (C156)</a>